

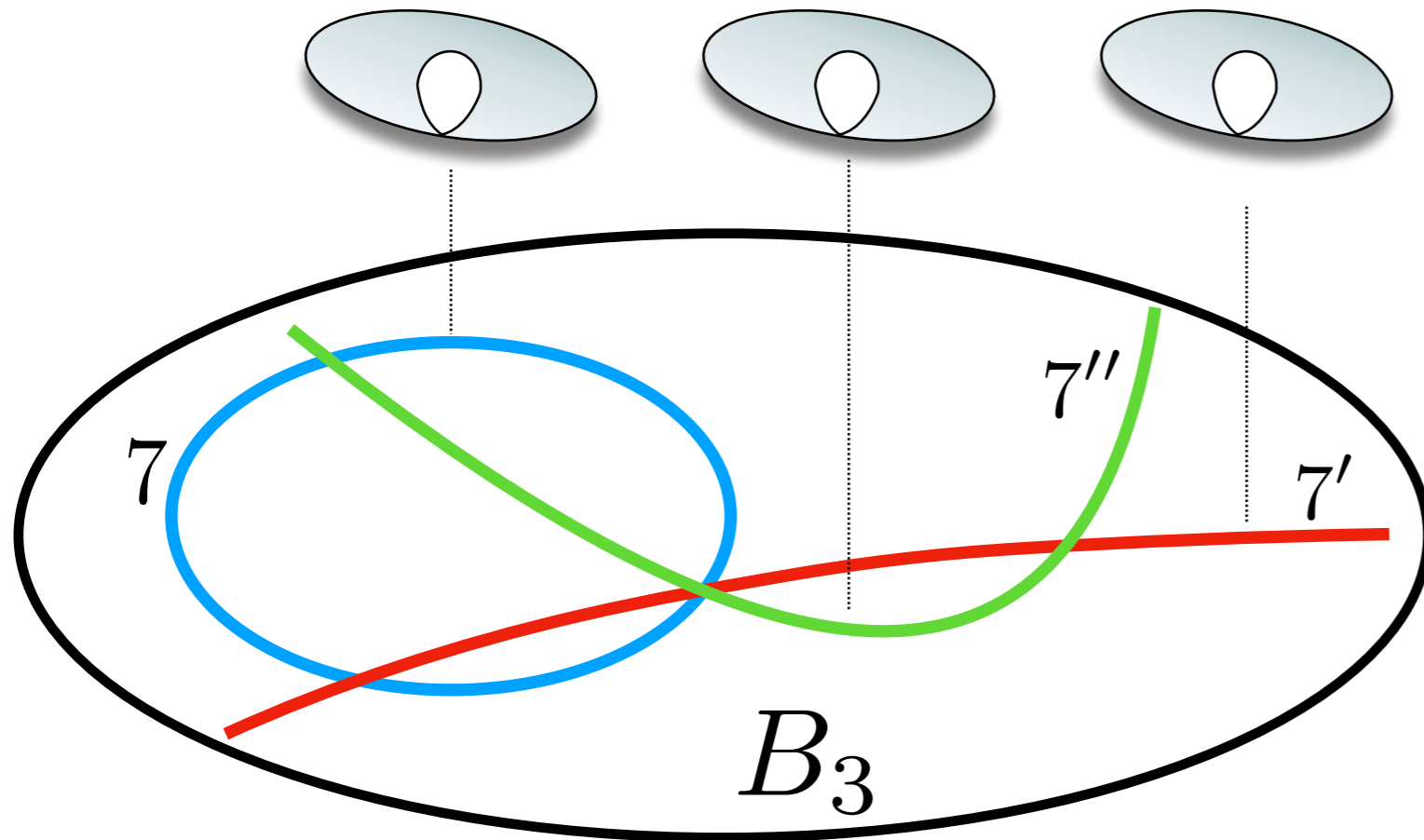
4D Gauge Theories with Conformal Matter

Fabio Apruzzi

UNC Chapel Hill & Penn

Based on 1803.00582 with *J. Heckman, D. Morrison, L. Tizzano*

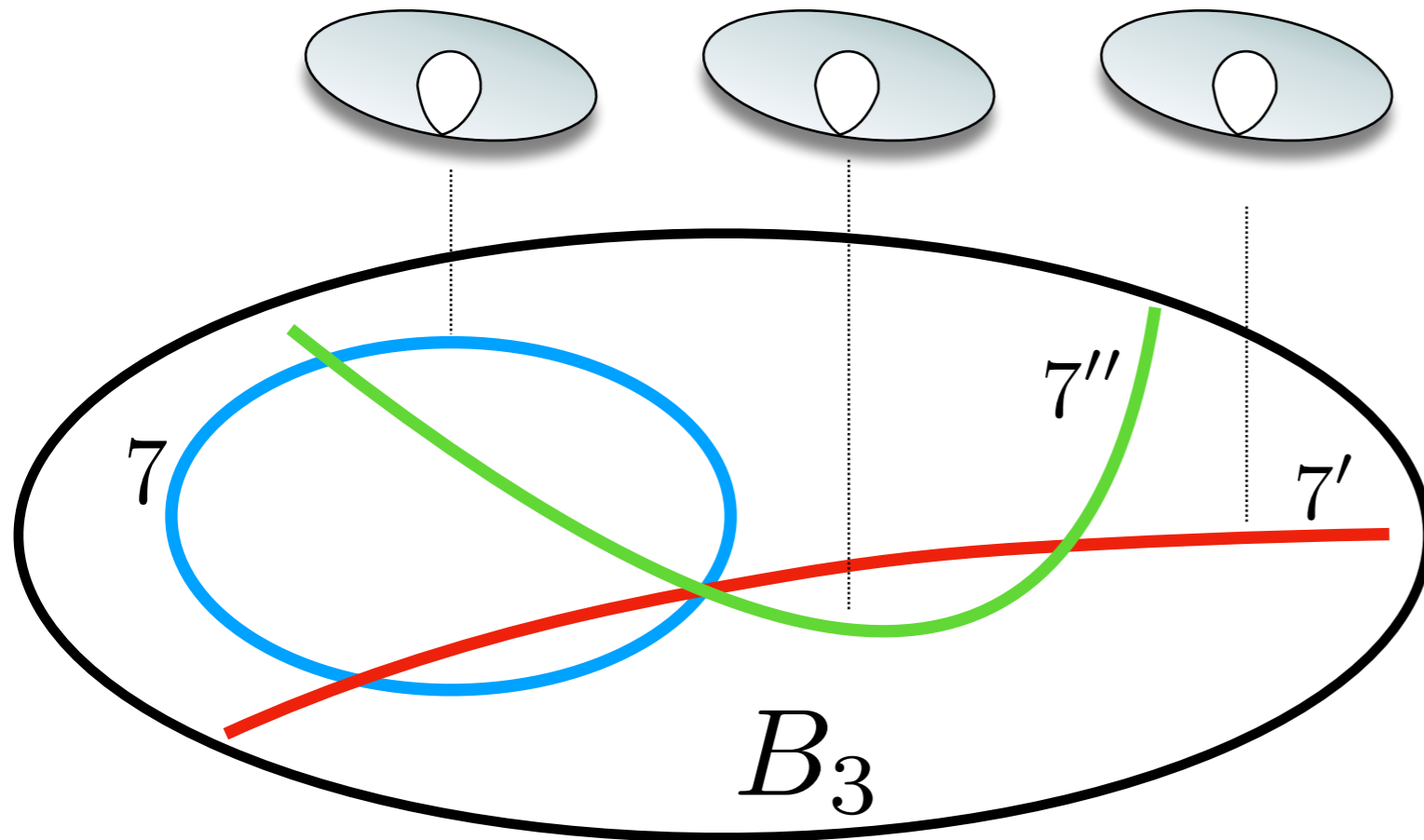
F-Theory on non-Compact Elliptically Fibered CY4:



(Exceptional Group are Allowed)

- Cod. 1: Divisors, Gauge/Flavor Symm
- Cod. 2: 6D Matter on Curves
- Cod. 3: (Generalized) Yukawas at Points

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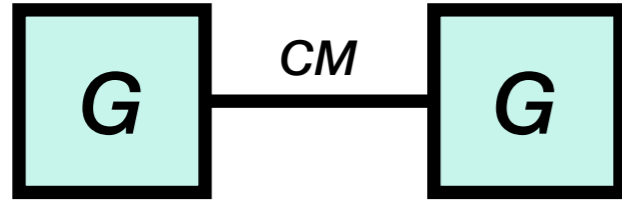
Generalized SQCD with Exceptional Groups Coupled To 6D Matter on Curves

...and (Generalized) Yukawa Couplings

Matter

6D Matter on Curves:

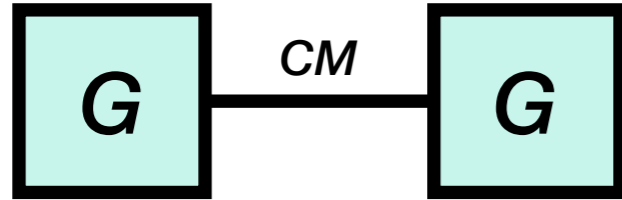
$$G = SO, E_6, E_7, E_8$$



Conformal Matter: is a 6D SCFT
(Generalization of Bifundamental Hypermultiplets)

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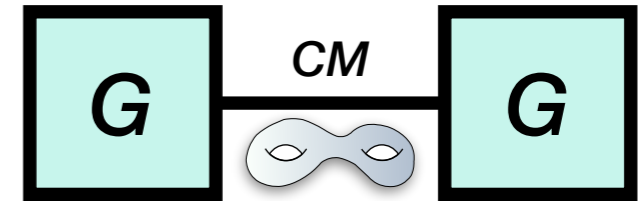


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Compactification to 4D



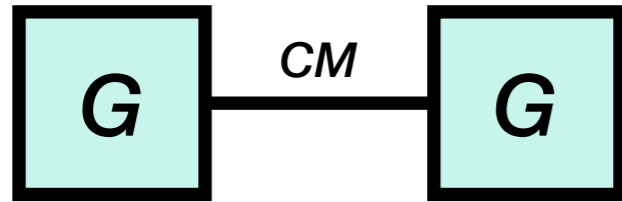
4D Conformal Matter:



$U(1)_{\text{flux}}$

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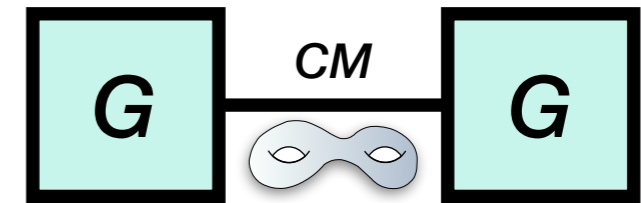


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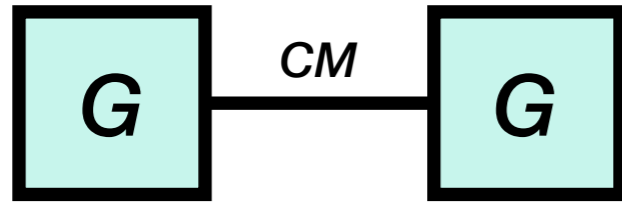
$U(1)_{\text{flux}}$

Gauge a common G among 1,2 or more 4D Conformal Matter...

Beta Function: $b_G^{\text{Matter}} = \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{6D} \\ \text{4D} \end{array} \right)$

6D Matter on Curves:

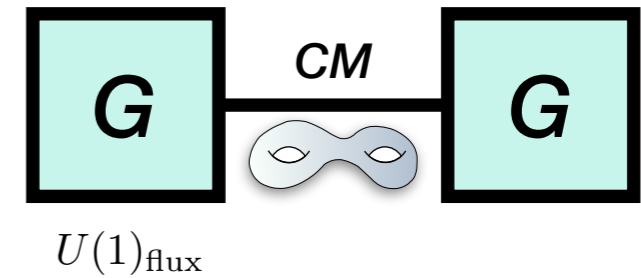
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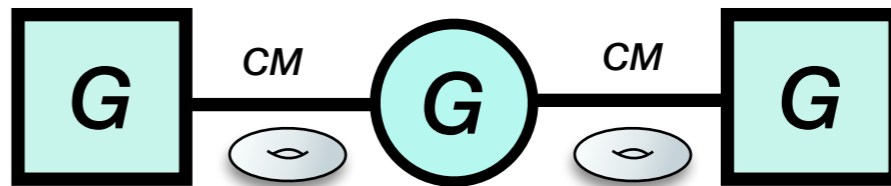
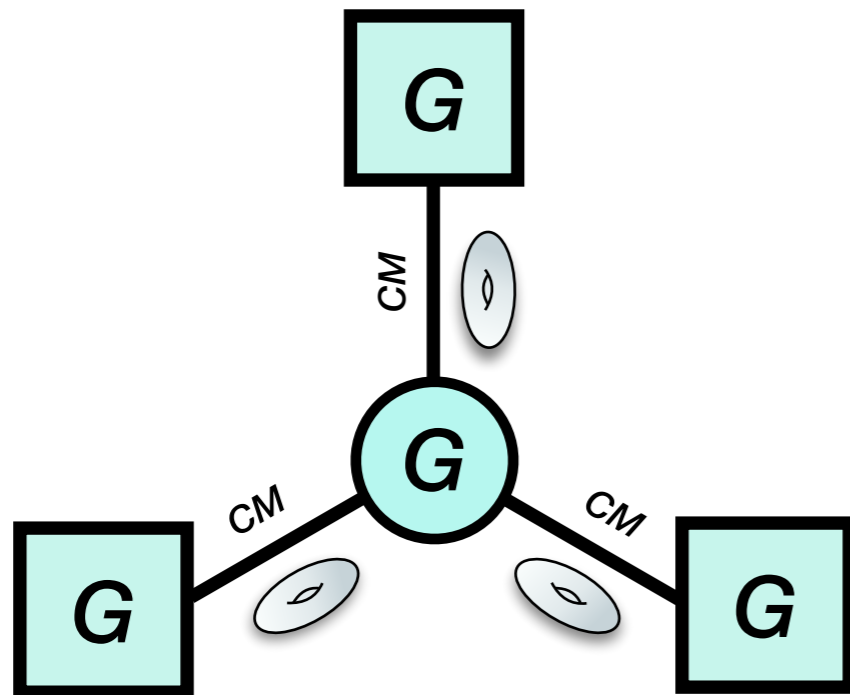
Compactification to 4D
→

4D Conformal Matter:

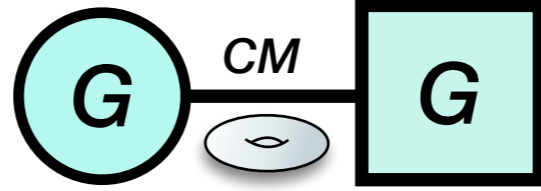


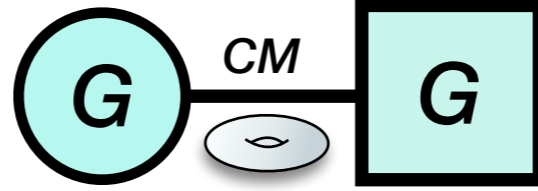
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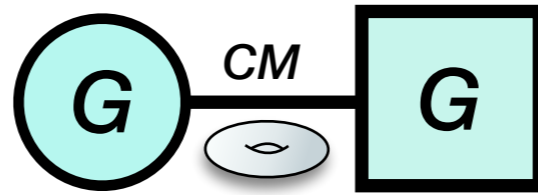
$$b_G = 3h_G^\vee - b_G^{\text{Matter}} = 0$$





Confinement:

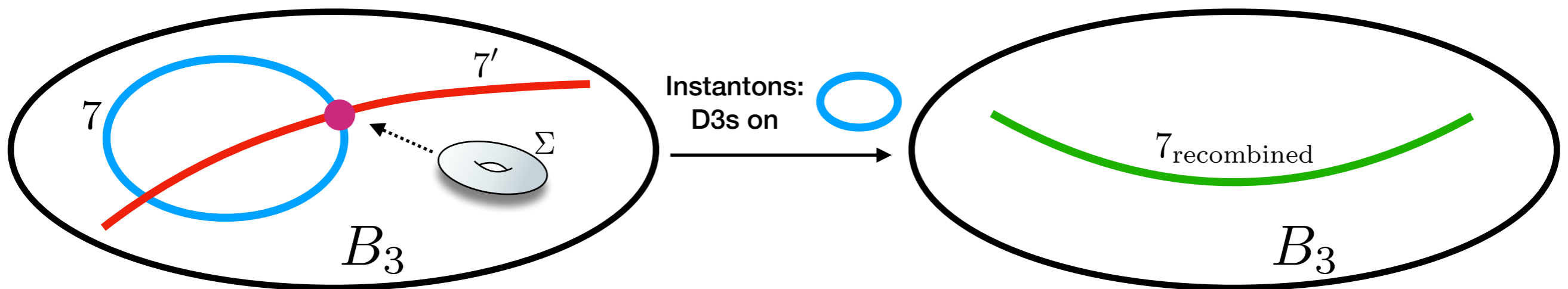
$$\text{Casimir}(\text{Mesons} \in \mathbf{adj}(G_{\text{flav}})) - \text{Baryons} = \Lambda^{2h_G^\vee}$$



Confinement:

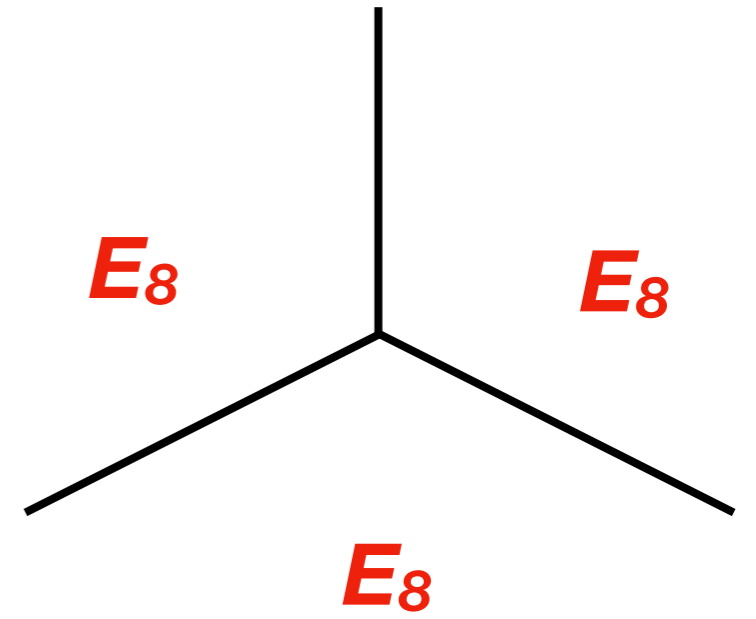
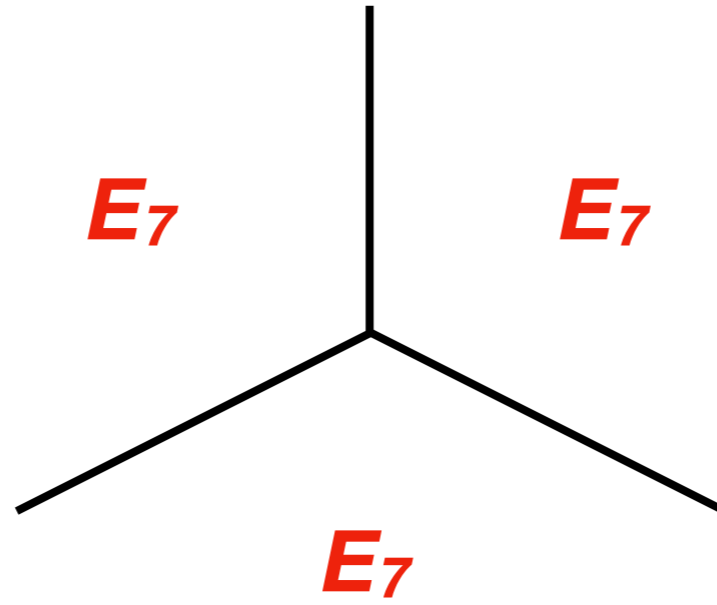
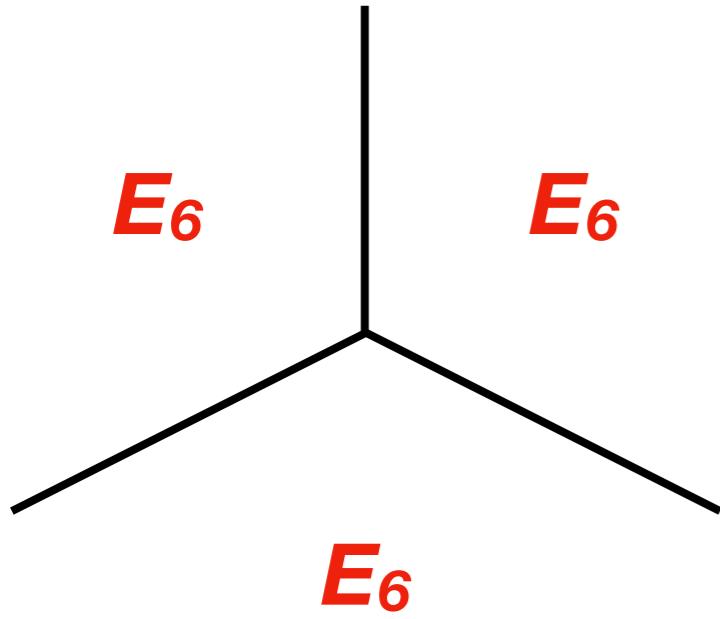
$$\text{Casimir}(\text{Mesons} \in \mathbf{adj}(G_{\text{flav}})) - \text{Baryons} = \Lambda^{2h_G^\vee} \sim e^{-2h_G^\vee \text{vol}(\bigcirc)}$$

Supported by D3-brane Instantons in F-theory:

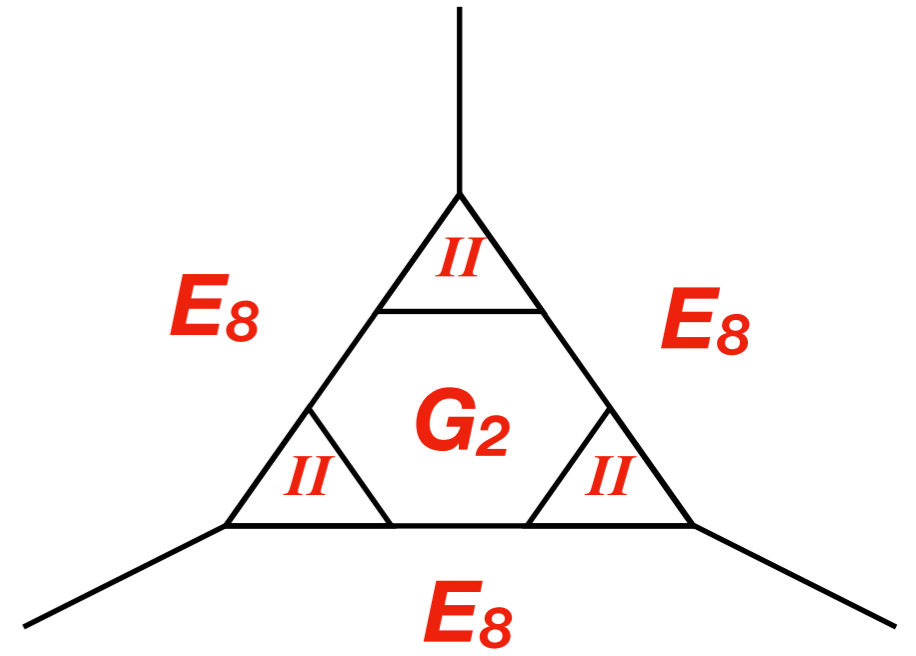
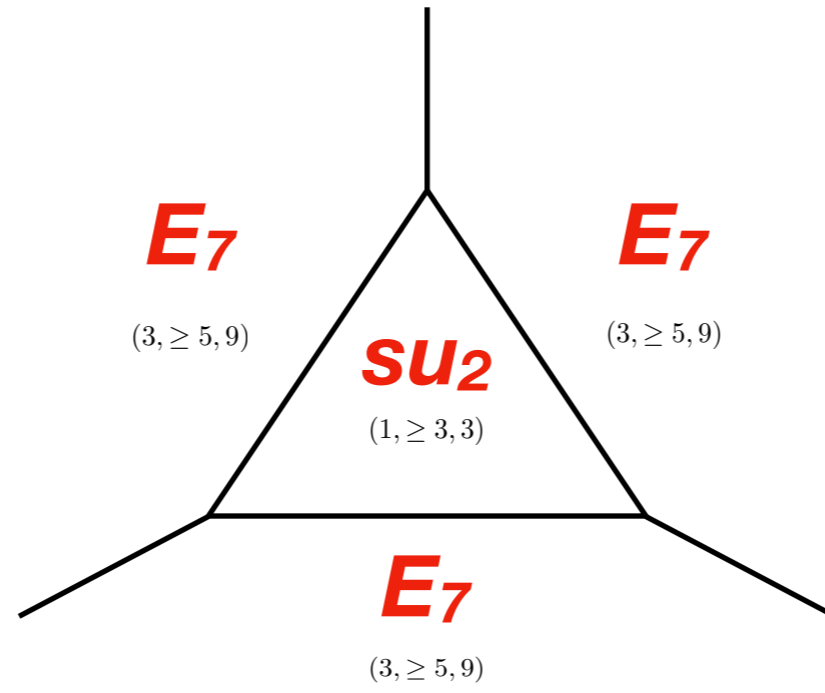
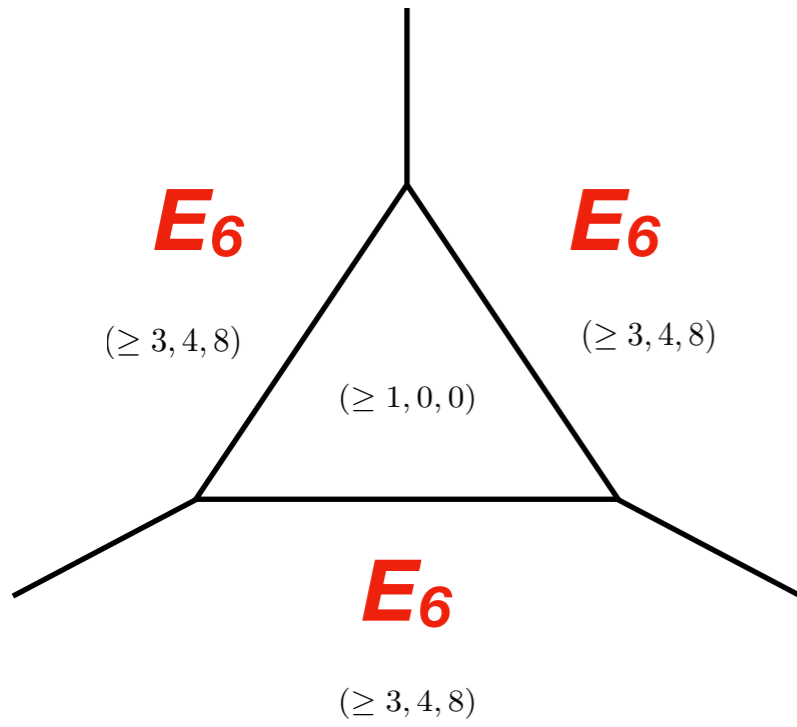


Generalized Yukawa

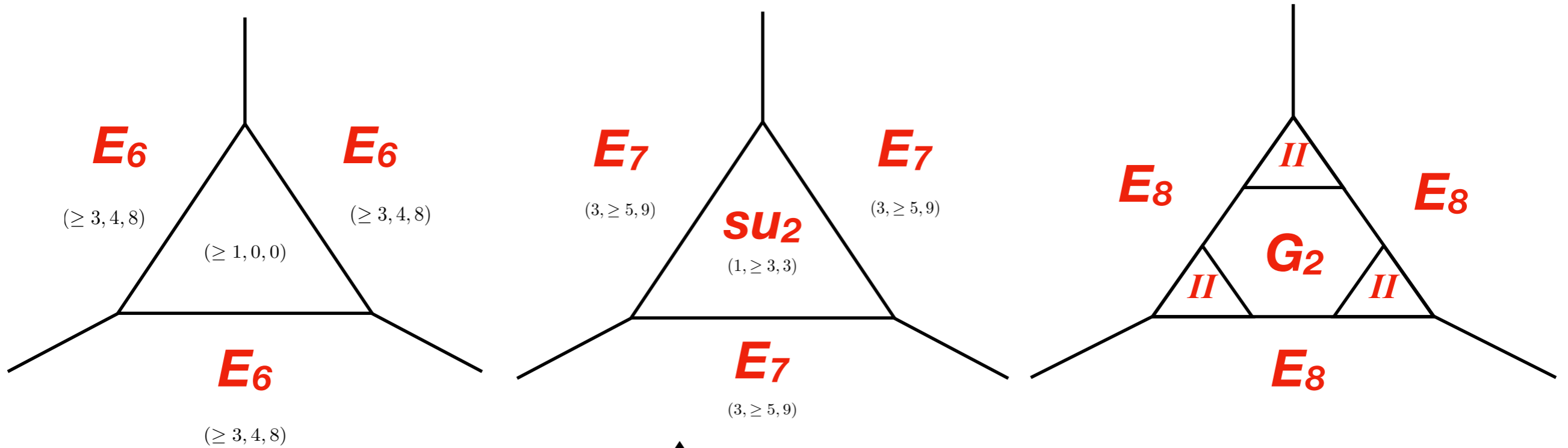
Locally:



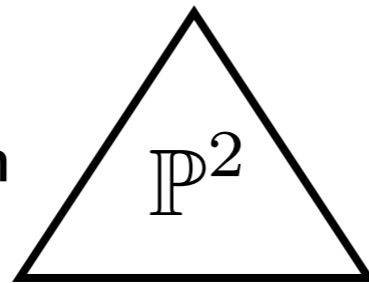
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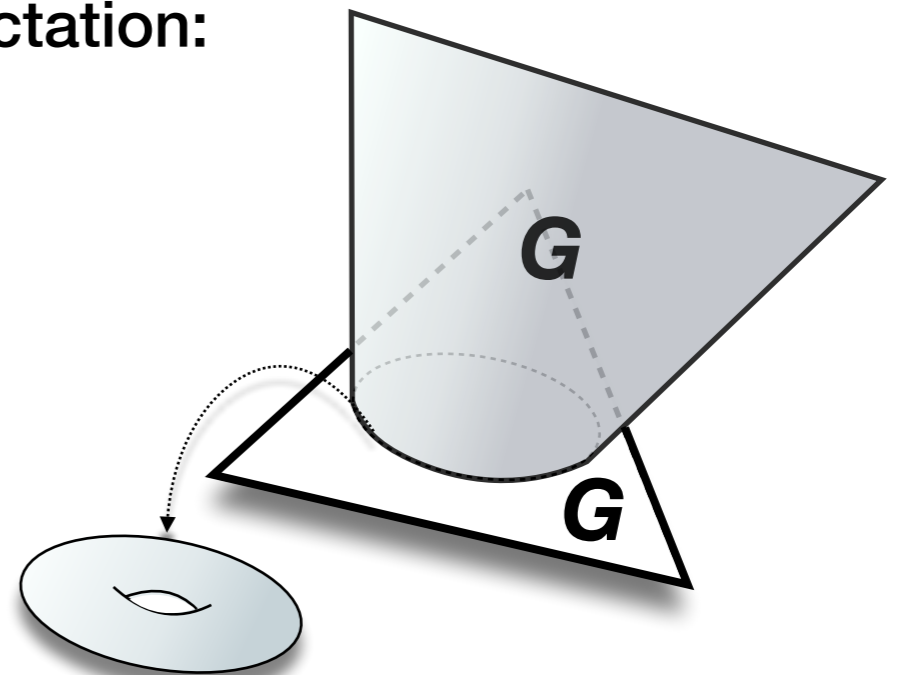
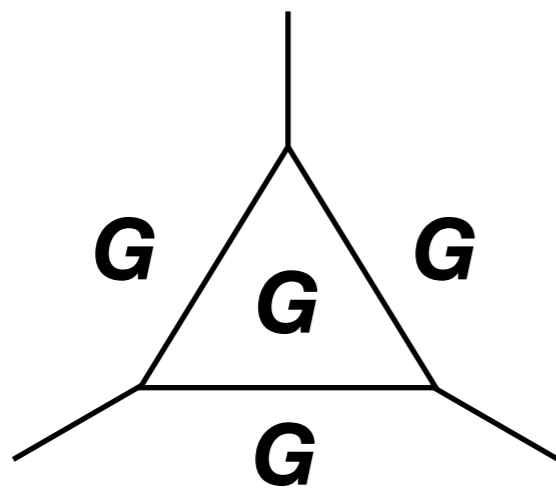


Again Instantons: D3s on



Mix Complex Structure with Kähler moduli

Change the classical expectation:



Thank you